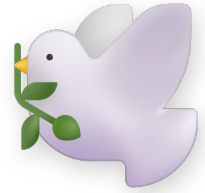




Read the passage carefully. Then answer each question in a full sentence, citing evidence from the text where asked.

## Aid in Crisis: Yemen's Struggle



Fatima watched her children with a heavy heart. In their village in Yemen, food was scarce. Years of conflict had devastated farmlands and made roads dangerous, cutting off vital supplies. Her youngest, Omar, often complained of hunger, a sound that echoed the deep worry in her own stomach. This wasn't just a local problem; it was a severe humanitarian crisis that captured the attention of the entire world.

The United Nations, particularly its World Food Programme (WFP), launched a massive effort to bring aid. But delivering food and medicine wasn't simple. It required delicate diplomacy, with UN representatives negotiating tirelessly with various groups to secure safe passage for convoys. Every step had to respect Yemen's sovereignty, meaning the recognized government had to approve the aid missions, even as the country was fractured by internal disputes. This process was slow and often frustrating, but essential to ensure the aid reached those in desperate need.

Further complicating matters, international sanctions placed on certain entities involved in the conflict sometimes inadvertently slowed financial transactions or the import of necessary equipment for aid distribution. Despite these hurdles, the global community, often through various alliances of nations, contributed funds and resources. These efforts were guided by international treaties, which outline the rights of civilians in conflict zones and the obligations of states to allow humanitarian assistance. The overarching goal remained clear: to provide humanitarian relief and alleviate suffering, a testament to the interconnectedness of nations in times of crisis.



Fatima eventually saw a WFP truck arrive, its white sides dusty from the long journey. The distribution of food parcels brought a flicker of hope to her village. While the larger political issues and the need for lasting peace remained, this immediate relief was a lifeline, a direct result of complex global cooperation trying to reach the most vulnerable.

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**COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

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**(1) What was the main problem in Fatima's village?**

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**(2) What does the word 'sanctions' mean in the context of the passage?**

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**(3) What is the central idea of this passage?**

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**(4) Why was the process of delivering aid described as 'slow and often frustrating'?**



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**(5) What specific organization is mentioned as leading the aid effort in Yemen?**

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**(6) How might a local aid worker in Yemen view the international aid efforts differently from a UN diplomat?**

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**(7) Do you think it is important for aid organizations to respect a country's sovereignty, even during a humanitarian crisis? Use evidence from the text to support your answer.**

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